

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	i
ABSTRAK	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF APPENDICES	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Problem.....	1
1.2 Focus of the Research	8
1.3 Formulation of the Problem	8
1.4 Objective of the Research	8
1.5 Significance of the Research	9
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	11
2.1 Theoretical Framework	11
2.1.1 Textbook	11
a. Definition of the Textbook	11
b. Function of the Textbook	12
c. Criteria of the Textbook	14
d. Types of the Textbook.....	15
2.1.2 Reading	17
a. Definition of Reading.....	17
b. Function of Reading	18
c. Types of Reading.....	20
2.1.3 Exercise.....	21
a. Definition of Exercise	21
b. Function of Exercise.....	22
c. Types of Exercise	23
2.1.4 Bloom's Taxonomy	25
a. Bloom's Taxonomy 1956.....	25

	b.	Revised Bloom's Taxonomy 2001	26
	c.	The Difference between Bloom's Taxonomy 1956 and Revised Bloom's Taxonomy 2001	28
	d.	Process Verb Keywords of Bloom's Taxonomy	28
	2.1.5	Higher Order Thinking Skills	30
	a.	Understanding Higher Order Thinking Skills	30
	b.	Classification of HOTS in Bloom's Taxonomy	31
	2.1.6	Reading Exercises with Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS).....	33
	2.2	Conceptual Framework	34
CHAPTER III		RESEARCH METHOD	37
	3.1	Approach and Type of the Research	37
	3.2	Variables of the Research.....	38
	3.3	Setting and Schedule of the Research	38
	3.4	Source of Data	38
	3.5	Instrument of the Research.....	39
	3.6	Data Collecting Technique.....	39
	a.	Reading	40
	b.	Identification	40
	c.	Classification	40
	d.	Simplification.....	40
	e.	Analysis	41
	3.7	Data Analysis Technique	41
	a.	Data Collection	41
	b.	Data Reduction	41
	c.	Data Display	42
	d.	Conclusion Drawing	42

CHAPTER IV	RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS.....	43
4.1	Results	43
4.1.1	The Distribution of Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS) in the Reading Exercises.....	43
4.1.2	The Mostly Used Skill of Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS) in the Reading Exercises	46
4.2	Discussions.....	48
4.2.1	The Distribution of Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS) in the Reading Exercises.....	48
4.2.2	The Mostly Used Skill of Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS) in Reading Exercises	49
4.2.3	The Research Findings Versus the Latest Related Research.....	50
4.2.4	The Research Findings Versus Theory	52
4.2.5	The Research Findings Implication	53
4.2.6	The Research Findings Limitations	54
CHAPTER V	CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	55
5.1	Conclusion.....	55
5.2	Recommendation.....	55
BIBLIOGRAPHY		57
APPENDICES		67

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1	Six Levels of Thinking Based on Bloom’s Taxonomy 1956.....	26
Table 2.2	Six Levels of Thinking Based on Bloom’s Taxonomy Revised 2001	27
Table 2.3	Bloom’s Taxonomy 1956 vs. Revised Bloom’s Taxonomy 2001	28
Table 2.4	Verb Keywords of Bloom’s Taxonomy	29
Table 2.5	LOTS, MOTS, and HOTS	33
Table 2.6	Examples of Reading Exercises from Each Category in Bloom’s Taxonomy	33
Table 3.1	Checklist Table of the Distribution of Higher Order Thinking Skills in the Reading Exercises	39
Table 4.1	The Distribution Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS) in the Reading Exercises	43
Table 4.2	Distribution of Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS) in Each Chapter of the Reading Exercises in the Textbook “ <i>English for Nusantara</i> ”	45
Table 4.3	List of Reading Exercises in the Analyze Category.....	47
Table 4.4.	List of Reading Exercises in the Evaluate Category	47
Table 4.5	List of Reading Exercises in the Create Category.....	47

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1	The Conceptual Framework of the Research	36
Figure 4.1	Distribution Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS) in the Reading Exercises	45
Figure 4.2	Distribution of Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS) in Each Chapter	46

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1	Research Schedule.....	68
Appendix 2	Research Instrument	69
Appendix 3	Validation Sheet of Research Instrument	74
Appendix 4	Data from the Textbook “ <i>English for Nusantara</i> ”	85
Appendix 5	Documentation of the Thesis Writing Consultation	105
Appendix 6	Documentation of Research Instrument Validation	106
Appendix 7	Documentation at the Research Setting.....	107
Appendix 8	Pengajuan Judul Rancangan Penelitian	110
Appendix 9	Outline Topik Penelitian Skripsi	112
Appendix 10	Surat Penetapan Dosen Pembimbing.....	124
Appendix 11	Riwayat Bimbingan Proposal Penelitian	125
Appendix 12	Lembar Persetujuan Proposal Penelitian untuk Diseminarkan ...	127
Appendix 13	Berita Acara Seminar Rancangan Skripsi	128
Appendix 14	Lembar Perbaikan Rancangan Skripsi.....	130
Appendix 15	Lembar Persetujuan Proposal Penelitian untuk Diteliti.....	132
Appendix 16	Surat Permohonan Izin Pelaksanaan Penelitian	133
Appendix 17	Surat Pemberian Izin Penelitian dari Lokasi Penelitian	137
Appendix 18	Surat Keterangan Telah Melaksanakan Penelitian dari Lokasi Penelitian	138
Appendix 19	Riwayat Bimbingan Skripsi.....	139
Appendix 20	Lembar Persetujuan Pembimbing untuk Ujian Skripsi	142
Appendix 21	Lembar Turnitin.....	143
Appendix 22	Surat Keterangan Lulus Mata Kuliah	144
Appendix 23	Surat Permohonan Ujian Skripsi	145
Appendix 24	Lembar Kesiadaan Menghadiri Ujian Meja Hijau	146
Appendix 25	Surat Penetapan Penguji Skripsi.....	149
Appendix 26	Undangan Pelaksanaan Sidang Skripsi	150
Appendix 27	Berita Acara Ujian Skripsi.....	151
Appendix 28	Lembar Perbaikan Skripsi	152
Appendix 29	Biography	155