

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	i
ABSTRAK	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	vi
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF PICTURES.....	x
LIST OF FIGURE.....	xi
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of the Problem	1
1.2 Formulation of the Problem	5
1.3 Objective of the Research	5
1.4 Product Specifications.....	6
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.1 Theoretical Framework	7
2.1.1 Developing	7
a. Definition of Developing	7
b. Purpose of Development in Education	8
2.1.2 Research and Development.....	9
a. Definition Research and Development	9
b. Principles Research and Development	10
c. Research and Development Models	11
2.1.3 Students.....	11
a. Definition of Students	11
b. Students' Need Analysis.....	12
2.1.4 Concept Mapping.....	13
a. Definition of Concept Mapping.....	13
b. Concept Mapping as a Pedagogical Tool	13
c. Advantages of Concept Mapping	14
d. Types of Concept Mapping	16
e. Concept Mapping in English Background Knowledge	17

f. Characteristics of Effective Concept Mapping	17
g. Concept Mapping as Teaching Strategy	19
h. Steps of Implementing Concept Mapping Strategy	21
2.1.5 Background Knowledge	22
a. Definition of Background Knowledge	22
b. Function of Background Knowledge	23
c. Kinds of English Background Knowledge	23
2.1.6 ADDIE Model	24
a. Definition of ADDIE Model	24
b. Stages of ADDIE Model	25
2.1.7 Classroom Action Research	27
a. Definition and Key Concepts of Classroom Action Research.....	27
b. The Process of Classroom Action Research	28
2.1.8 Testing	29
a. Definition of Testing	29
b. Types of Product Testing	30
2.1.9 Description of Product Development	31
2.2 Relevant Research	32
2.3 Conceptual Framework	33
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS	36
3.1 Research and Development Method	36
3.1.1 Data Collecting Technique	36
3.1.2 Data Analysis Technique	38
3.2 Procedure of Development	41
3.2.1 Analysis	41
3.2.2 Design	42
3.2.3 Development	43
3.2.4 Implementation	44
3.2.5 Evaluation	46
RESEARCH SCHEDULE	47
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION	48
4.1 Result of Research and Development	48

4.1.1 Analysis Result	48
4.1.2. Design Result	51
a. Media Design	52
b. Content Design	53
c. Preparation of Validation Product	55
4.1.3 Develop Results	56
a. Validation Result	56
b. Product Revision.....	60
c. Developmental Testing Result with Small Group Trial	62
4.1.4 Implementation Result.....	62
a. Finding in the Implementation of Cycle I.....	63
b. Finding in the Implementation of Cycle II	64
c. Result Concept Mapping of Students	64
4.1.5 Evaluation Result.....	66
a. Learning Outcome Evaluation (Post-test).....	66
b. Students' Practicality	67
c. Teacher's Practicality	68
d. Teacher Interview Evaluation.....	69
4.2. Discussion	70
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.....	73
5.1 Conclusion.....	73
5.2 Recommendation.....	74
BIBLIOGRAPHY	75
APPENDICES	79

LIST OF TABLE

Table Page

Tabel 2.1 Concept Mapping for Meaningful Learning	18
Table 3.1 Research Schedule	47
Table 4.1 Result of Observation.....	49
Table 4.2 Result of Interview with English Teacher.....	50
Table 4.3 Elements in the Concept Mapping Strategy Implementation	54
Table 4.4 Scope of Material in Product	54
Table 4.4 Validation Result of Material Expert	56
Table 4.5 Validation Result of Media Expert	57
Table 4.6 Validation Result of Language Expert.....	59
Table 4.7 Schedule of Research and Development Implementation	63
Table 4.8 Result Concept Mapping of Students	65
Table 4.9 Result of Test	66
Table 4.10 Students' Questionnaire Distribution.....	68
Table 4.11 Representation of Students' Questionnaire Distribution	68
Table 4.12 Teachers' Questionnaire Distribution	69

LIST OF PICTURES

Picture Page

Picture 3.1 R&D Steps in General	36
Picture 3.2 ADDIE Model Stages	41
Picture. 4.1 Initial Cover Design of the Book	52
Picture 4.2 Last Design of Cover	61

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure Page

Figure 1.1 Initial Prototype of Concept Mapping by Kripa (2022)	7
Figure 1.2 Prototype developed of Concept Mapping	7
Figure 2.1 Conceptual Framework.....	35
Figure 4.1 Percentage data from Material Expert	57
Figure 4.2 Percentage data from Media Expert	58
Figure 4.3 Percentage data from Language Expert.....	60

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 <i>Hasil Penelitian</i>	79
Appendix 1.1 Product	80
Appendix 1.2 Initial Observation Sheet	81
Appendix 1.3 Initial Teacher's Interview Sheet.....	83
Appendix 1.4 Experts' Validation Sheet.....	84
Appendix 1.5 Teacher Practicality Questionnaire Sheet.....	90
Appendix 1.6 Student Practicality Questionnaire Sheet	91
Appendix 1.7 Students' Test	110
Appendix 2 <i>Dokumentasi Foto Penelitian</i>	155
Appendix 3 <i>Pengajuan Judul Penelitian</i>	158
Appendix 4 <i>Abstrak Pengajuan Judul Penelitian</i>	160
Appendix 5 <i>SK Dosen Pembimbing</i>	164
Appendix 6 <i>Riwayat Bimbingan Rancangan Proposal Penelitian</i>	166
Appendix 7 <i>Lembar Persetujuan untuk Diseminarkan</i>	168
Appendix 8 <i>Berita Acara Seminar Rancangan Proposal Penelitian</i>	169
Appendix 9 <i>Lembar Perbaikan Rancangan Proposal Penelitian</i>	170
Appendix 10 <i>Lembar Persetujuan untuk Diteliti</i>	172
Appendix 11 <i>Surat Permohonan Izin Penelitian</i>	173
Appendix 12 <i>Surat Izin Penelitian (dari Lokasi Penelitian)</i>	177
Appendix 13 <i>Surat Keterangan telah Melaksanakan Penelitian (dari Lokus)</i>	178
Appendix 14 <i>Riwayat Bimbingan Skripsi</i>	179
Appendix 15 <i>Lembar Persetujuan Pembimbing untuk Ujian Skripsi</i>	181
Appendix 16 <i>Lembar Turnitin/Plagiasi</i>	182
Appendix 17 <i>Surat Keterangan Lulus Mata Kuliah</i>	183
Appendix 18 <i>Surat Permohonan Ujian Skripsi</i>	184
Appendix 19 <i>Lembar Kesiapan Menghadiri Ujian Skripsi</i>	185
Appendix 20 <i>Surat Penetapan Dosen Penguji Skripsi</i>	187
Appendix 21 <i>Undangan Pelaksanaan Ujian Skripsi</i>	188
Appendix 22 <i>Berita Acara Ujian Skripsi</i>	189
Appendix 23 <i>Lembar Perbaikan Ujian Skripsi</i>	190
Appendix 24 <i>Biodata Penulis</i>	193