

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                             |        |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|
| COVER PAGE                                  |        |
| TITLE PAGE                                  |        |
| UNDERGRADUATE THESIS APPROVAL SHEET         |        |
| DECLARATION OF ORIGINALITY                  |        |
| COPYRIGHT TRANSFER STATEMENT                |        |
| PLAGIARISM-FREE CERTIFICATE                 |        |
| ABSTRACT                                    |        |
| ACKNOWLEDGMENTS .....                       | i      |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS .....                     | iii    |
| LIST OF TABLES .....                        | v      |
| LIST OF FIGURES .....                       | vi     |
| LIST OF APPENDICES .....                    | vii    |
| <br>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....            | <br>1  |
| 1.1 Background of the Problem .....         | 1      |
| 1.2 Formulation of the Problem .....        | 4      |
| 1.3 Objective of the Research .....         | 4      |
| 1.4 Product Specifications .....            | 5      |
| <br>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW .....      | <br>7  |
| 2.1 Theoretical Framework .....             | 7      |
| 2.1.1. Developing .....                     | 7      |
| 2.1.2. 4D Model .....                       | 10     |
| 2.1.3. Reading Comprehension .....          | 12     |
| 2.1.4. Project-Based Learning .....         | 14     |
| 2.2 Relevant Research .....                 | 21     |
| 2.3 Conceptual Framework .....              | 25     |
| <br>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS .....      | <br>26 |
| 3.1 Research and Development Method .....   | 26     |
| 3.1.1. Data Collecting Technique .....      | 27     |
| 3.1.2. Data Analysis Technique .....        | 31     |
| 3.2 Procedure of 4D Development Model ..... | 33     |
| 3.2.1. Define .....                         | 33     |
| 3.2.2. Design .....                         | 33     |
| 3.2.3. Develop .....                        | 34     |
| 3.2.4. Disseminate .....                    | 36     |
| <br>CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION ..... | <br>38 |
| 4.1 Research Findings .....                 | 38     |
| 4.1.1. Final Evaluation .....               | 41     |
| 4.1.2. Define .....                         | 49     |
| 4.1.3. Design .....                         | 54     |
| 4.1.4. Develop .....                        | 55     |
| 4.1.5 Disseminate .....                     | 66     |
| 4.2 Discussions .....                       | 75     |

|                                                             |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 4.2.1. Analysis and Interpretation of Research Finding..... | 77 |
| 4.2.2. Research Findings versus Relevant Research .....     | 78 |
| 4.2.3. Research Findings versus Theory .....                | 79 |
| 4.2.4. Research Findings Implication.....                   | 79 |
| 4.2.5. Research Findings Limitation .....                   | 80 |
| CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION .....               | 81 |
| 5.1 Conclusion.....                                         | 81 |
| 5.2 Recommendation .....                                    | 82 |
| RESEARCH SCHEDULE .....                                     | 83 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY .....                                          | 84 |
| APPENDICES .....                                            | 86 |

## LIST OF TABLES

|                                                                               |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Table 3.1 Observation Sheet .....                                             | 28 |
| Table 3.2 Interview Sheet for Students .....                                  | 29 |
| Table 3.3 Interview Sheet for Teacher .....                                   | 30 |
| Table 3.4 Questionnaire Sheet .....                                           | 31 |
| Table 3.5 Students Response Score on Small Group .....                        | 35 |
| Table 3.6 Distribution of Final Evaluation Score on Small Group .....         | 35 |
| Table 3.7 Summary of Final Evaluation Statistics on Small Group .....         | 35 |
| Table 3.8 Students Response Score on Small Group .....                        | 36 |
| Table 4.1 Students Final Evaluation Results in Class XI MIA 2 .....           | 41 |
| Table 4.2 Distribution of Final Evaluation Score in Class XI MIA 2 .....      | 42 |
| Table 4.3 Summary of Final Evaluation Statistics .....                        | 42 |
| Table 4.4 Students' Final Evaluation Results in Class XI MIA 1 .....          | 43 |
| Table 4.5 Distribution of Final Evaluation Score in Class XI MIA 1 .....      | 43 |
| Table 4.6 Summary of Final Evaluation Score in Class XI MIA 1 .....           | 44 |
| Table 4.7 Difficulty Points in Implementing PjBL Model .....                  | 45 |
| Table 4.8 Causes of Difficulty Points in Implementing PjBL Model .....        | 48 |
| Table 4.9 Tabulation of Students Needs Analysis Questionnaire .....           | 50 |
| Table 4.10 Conversion of Students Needs Analysis Questionnaire .....          | 51 |
| Table 4.11 Results of Students Needs Analysis Questionnaire .....             | 51 |
| Table 4.12 Percentage of Eligibility Score Interval .....                     | 59 |
| Table 4.13 Results of the Subject Matter Expert Validation .....              | 59 |
| Table 4.14 Results of the Practitioner Expert Validation .....                | 62 |
| Table 4.15 Comparison of Development .....                                    | 64 |
| Table 4.16 Distribution of Students' Evaluation Score .....                   | 68 |
| Table 4.17 Distribution of Students Response Questionnaire .....              | 69 |
| Table 4.18 Distribution of Students' Evaluation Score in Class XI MIA 1 ..... | 72 |
| Table 4.19 Students Response Questionnaire in Class XI MIA 1 .....            | 73 |
| Table 4.20 Teacher's Questionnaire Results in XI MIA 2 .....                  | 73 |
| Table 4.21 Teacher's Questionnaire Results in Class XI MIA 1 .....            | 74 |

## LIST OF FIGURES

|                                                                          |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Figure 1.1 Cover Page of Old and New Version of the Product.....         | 6  |
| Figure 1.2 Tables of Contents of Old and New Version of the Product..... | 6  |
| Figure 2.1 Conceptual Framework.....                                     | 25 |
| Figure 3.1 4D Model Development Steps.....                               | 27 |
| Figure 4.1 Difficulty Points in Implementing PjBL Model .....            | 46 |
| Figure 4.2 Causes of Difficulty Points in Implementing PjBL Model .....  | 48 |
| Figure 4.3 Results the Students Needs Analysis Questionnaire .....       | 52 |
| Figure 4.4 Cover Page of Reading Material .....                          | 56 |
| Figure 4.5 Tables of Contents .....                                      | 57 |
| Figure 4.6 Content Display of Reading Material .....                     | 57 |
| Figure 4.7 Closing Section of Reading Material .....                     | 58 |
| Figure 4.8 Results of the Subject Matter Expert Validation .....         | 60 |
| Figure 4.9 Example of Explanation Text .....                             | 64 |
| Figure 4.10 Illustration of Example .....                                | 65 |
| Figure 4.11 Lists of Vocabularies .....                                  | 65 |
| Figure 4.12 Students' Agreement Percentage .....                         | 69 |
| Figure 4.13 Mean Score per Aspect .....                                  | 69 |

## LIST OF APPENDICES

|                                                                          |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Appendix 1 Product.....                                                  | 88  |
| Appendix 2 Research Documentation.....                                   | 89  |
| Appendix 3 Observation and Interview Sheet .....                         | 91  |
| Appendix 4 Teaching module .....                                         | 94  |
| Appendix 5 Students Needs Analysis Questionnaire.....                    | 99  |
| Appendix 6 Book Used at School .....                                     | 113 |
| Appendix 7 Subject Matter Expert Evaluation Result Sheet .....           | 120 |
| Appendix 8 Practitioner Expert Evaluation Result Sheet .....             | 124 |
| Appendix 9 Students' Response Questionnaire .....                        | 125 |
| Appendix 10 Tabulation Data of Students' Response Questionnaire.....     | 153 |
| Appendix 11 Letter of Permission to Conduct Research from FKIP.....      | 154 |
| Appendix 12 Letter of Permission to Conduct Research from School .....   | 155 |
| Appendix 13 Certificate of Completion of Research at SMAN 1 Moro'o ..... | 156 |