

ABSTRAK

Harefa,Berman Hasrat, 2025, Pengaruh Kepemimpinan Kepala Desa Terhadap Kesejahteraan masyarakat di desa Lewuoguru Dusun II Kecamatan Gunungsitoli Idanoi, Skripsi, Dosen pembimbing Asali Lase, S.Pd., M.Pd.E

Skripsi ini menggunakan penelitian kuantitatif yang bertujuan untuk mengetahui apakah adanya pengaruh Kepemimpinan Kepala desa terhadap Kesejahteraan Masyarakat,

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kuantitatif. Dalam penelitian ini terdapat jumlah populasi berjumlah 84 ,lalu karena jumlah populasi relative banyak maka peneliti menggunakan sample dengan menggunakan rumus slovin yang dimana Jumlah sampel dalam penelitian ini sebanyak 46 responden.Adapun responden dalam penelitian ini adalah Kepala desa beserta masyarakat desa

Teknik pengumpulan data dengan member kuesioner pada responden, dan dokumentasi. Dalam membuktikan dan menganalisis hal tersebut, maka digunakan uji validitas dan reliabilitas, uji keofisienkorelasi,uji determinan, uji regresi linier dan uji hipotesis.

Hasil pengujian validitas menunjukkan bahwa:dengan penggunaan rumus yang telah ditetapkan maka 10 butir soal dinyatakan VALID. Lalu di lanjutkan dengan menghitung reabilitas X dan Y dan hasilnya variabel X bahwa $r_{ii} = 0,655 > 0,2907r_{tabel}$ dan untuk variabel Y bahwa $r_{ii} = 0,567 > r_{tabel}$. Jadi, dapat disimpulkan bahwa instrumen penelitian memenuhi syarat reliabilitas.Dilanjutkan dengan menghitung koefisien korelasi X dan Y di dapatkan hasil $r_{xy} = 0,316$.dilanjut menghitung koefisien determinan dan di dapathasil $KD = 10,95 \%$. Di lanjut dengan menghitung regresi sederhana dan di dapat kan hasil $Y = 32,32 + 0,022x$ dan selanjutnya menghitung hipotesis dan di dapatkan hasil $t = 2,208$ dimanat_{hitung} $2,208 > 1,678$ t_{tabel}sehingga hipotesis Ha diterima dan hipotesi standingannya Ho ditolak.Maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa : Ada pengaruh signifikan Kepemimpinan kepala desa terhadap kesejahteraan masyarakat di desa Lewuoguru Dusun II Kecamatan Gunungsitoli Idanoi.

Kata Kunci :Kepemimpinan Kepala desa dan Kesejahteraan Masyarakat

Abstract

Harefa, Berman Hasrat, 2025, The Influence of Village Head Leadership on Community Welfare in Lewuoguru Village, Hamlet II, Gunungsitoli Idanoi District, Thesis, Supervisor: Asali Lase, S.Pd., M.Pd.E

This thesis uses quantitative research to determine the influence of village head leadership on community welfare.

This study employed a quantitative descriptive method. The population in this study was 84. Due to the relatively large population, the researcher used a sample using the Slovin formula. The sample size was 46 respondents. The respondents were the village head and the village community.

The data collection technique involved administering questionnaires to respondents and documentation. Validity and reliability tests, correlation coefficient tests, determinant tests, linear regression tests, and hypothesis tests were used to verify and analyze this.

The validity test results showed that, using the established formula, 10 questions were declared VALID. Then, the reliability calculations for X and Y were continued, and the results for the X variable were $r_{ii} = 0.655 > 0.2907$ r_{table} , and for the Y variable, $r_{ii} = 0.567 > r_{table}$. Therefore, it can be concluded that the research instrument meets the reliability requirements. The correlation coefficients for X and Y were calculated, resulting in $r_{xy} = 0.316$. The determinant coefficients were then calculated, yielding a KD of 10.95%. Continued by calculating simple regression and obtained the result $Y = 32.32 + 0.022x$ and then calculating the hypothesis and obtained the result $t = 2.208$ where $t \text{ count } 2.208 > 1.678$ t_{table} so that the hypothesis H_a is accepted and the counter hypothesis H_o is rejected. So it can be concluded that: There is a significant influence of village head leadership on the welfare of the community in Lewuoguru Village, Dusun II, Gunungsitoli Idanoi District.

Keywords: Village Head Leadership and Community Welfare